Substance Use Data

Leveraging the Illinois Youth Survey and Other Sources

Crystal Reinhart Mishell Morales



Agenda

- 1) Introduction to substance use data in Illinois
- 2) Key things to consider when exploring data sources
- 3) Why use an established survey vs. creating your own?
- 4) Using local data for program evaluation
- 5) Overview of (good) data sources



Introduction to Substance Use Data

- Data should be used to guide planning and prevention initiatives to increase healthy behaviors.
- Data can be used for program evaluation and continuous improvement over time.
- Often used in grant applications, such as Drug Free Communities, STOP Act, and SPF-PFS.



Key Things to Consider

Level(s) of data

Available reports and comparison data

Trend data

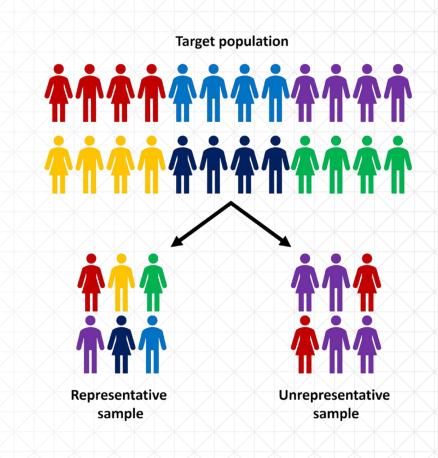




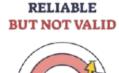
Key Things to Consider

Representativeness of the data

Cost to collect data



Established Surveys vs. Creating Your Own



















Protection of Human Subjects and Ethics

Validity and reliability

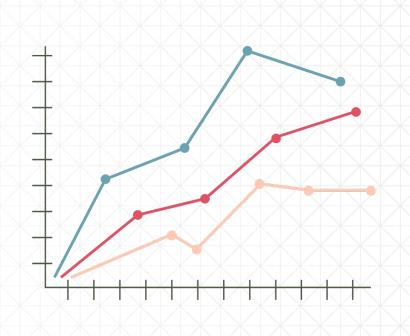
Data cleaning



Established Surveys vs. Creating Your Own

 Calculating responses and summarizing data

Comparison data



Using Local Data for Program Evaluation

- Consider data quality
- Consider data collection time (i.e., Spring Break)
- Expectations for the rate of change
- Expectations for change over time
 - Attitudes
 - Behaviors



Good Data Sources

Illinois Youth Survey (IYS)

- Funded by IDHS, Administered by CPRD
- Free to participate
- Available to any school in Illinois
- Comparison and trend data
- Reports available from 4-6 weeks to less than a year



Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS)

- Funded by the CDC
- Middle and high school youth
- Includes a variety of health topics
- Data for United States, most states, and major metropolitan areas
- Must be in the random selection pool to participate





Monitoring the Future

- Funded by the National Institute on Drug Abuse and administered at the University of Michigan
- 8th, 10th and 12th grade youth and adults 19-65
- Topics
- Data for United States
- Must be in the random selection pool to participate

National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH)

- Conducted by SAMHSA
- Random sample from all over the U.S.
- Ages 12 and older (across the lifespan)
- Includes substance use and mental health questions
- United States and 10 regions





Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)

- Funded by the CDC and administered by state coordinators
- Annual telephone survey of adults (18+)
- Topics include health-related risk behaviors, chronic health conditions, and use of preventative services
- Available for the United States and counties



Other Places to Look

Federal Agencies









State Agencies and Health Departments







Conclusions

- For people in Illinois, the IYS may be your best source!
 - Free to conduct and everyone is invited to participate
 - Established survey with IRB approval
 - Valid and reliable
 - Data cleaning procedures
 - Multiple levels of data and trends





Questions?

